

PENNSYLVANIA • 2018 COUNTY PROFILES

Counties are the core geography for ALICE data: They reveal variations often masked by statewide averages, and the data is reported regularly and reliably.

ALICE IN MIFFLIN COUNTY

2018 Point-in-Time-Data

Population: 46,362 **Number of Households:** 19,094

Median Household Income: \$47,526 (state average: \$60,905)

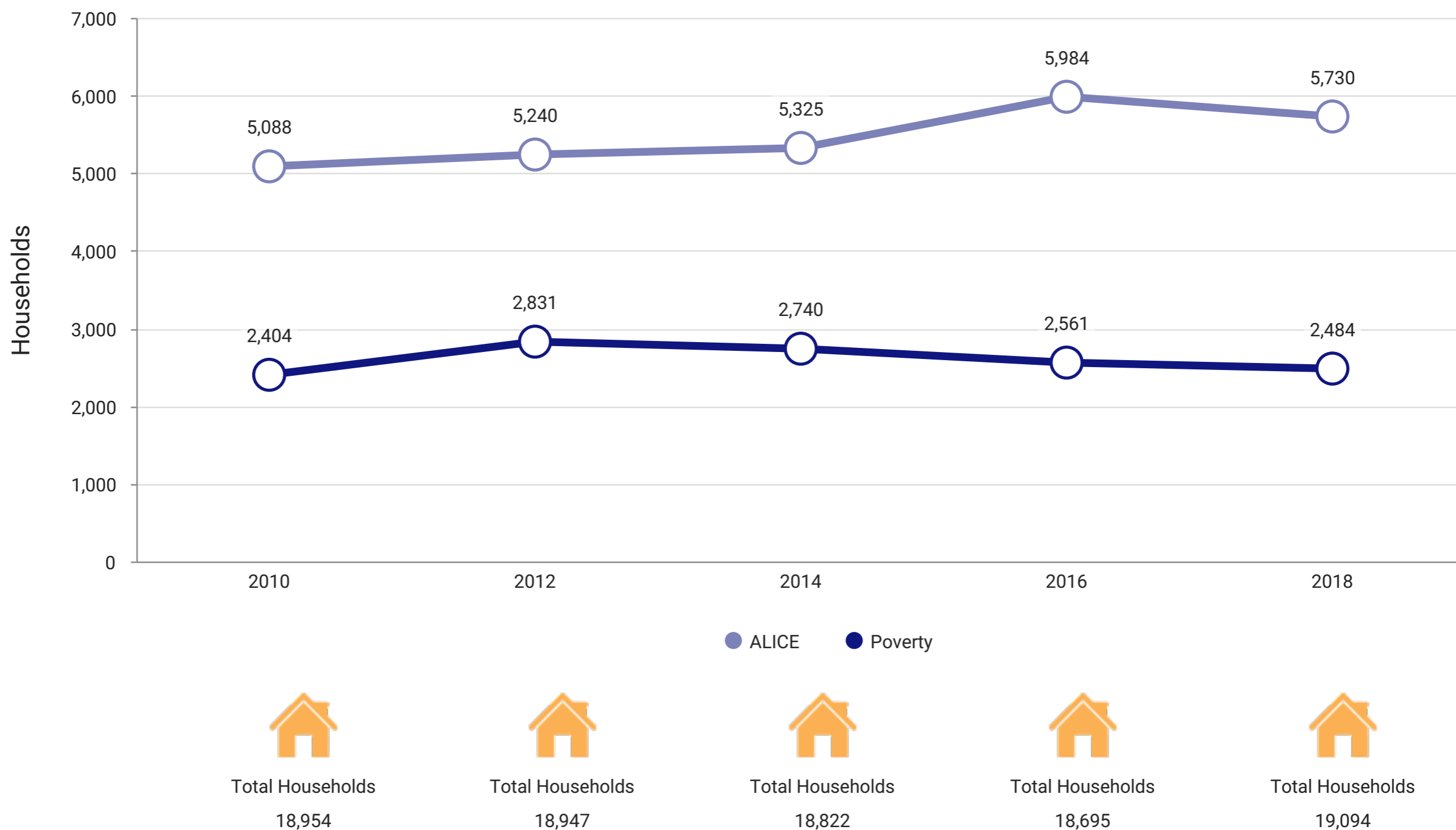
Unemployment Rate: 3.6% (state average: 4.9%)

ALICE Households: 30.0% (state average: 27.0%)

Households in Poverty: 13.0% (state average: 12.0%)

How Has the Number of ALICE Households Changed Over Time?

ALICE is an acronym for **A**sset **L**imited, **I**ncome **C**onstrained, **E**mployed – households that earn more than the Federal Poverty Level, but less than the basic cost of living for the county (the ALICE Threshold). While conditions have improved for some households, many continue to struggle, especially as wages fail to keep pace with the cost of household essentials (housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, and a basic smartphone plan).



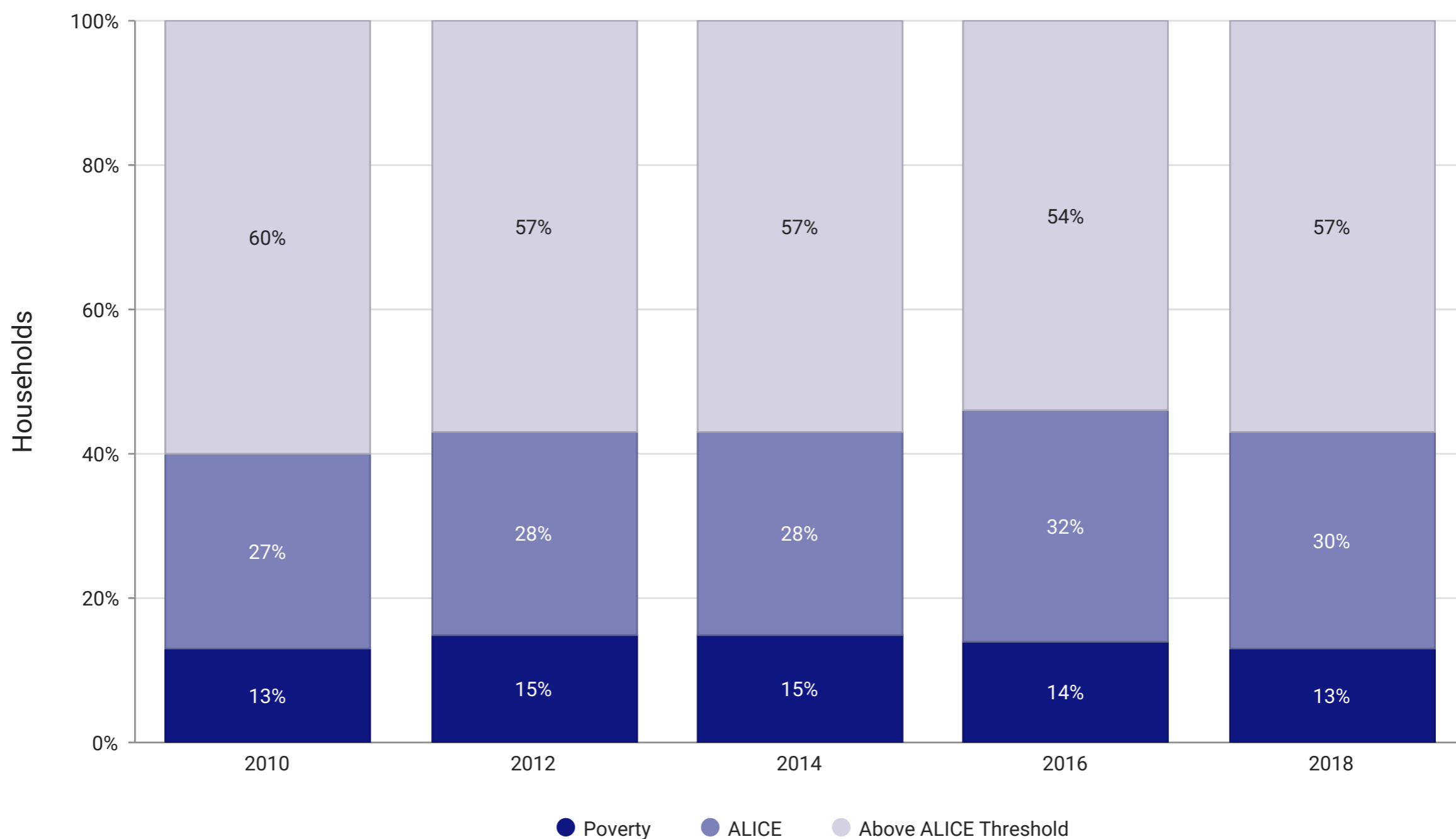
Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2007-2018; American Community Survey, 2007-2018

Asset Limited, Income Constrained, Employed

UnitedForALICE.org



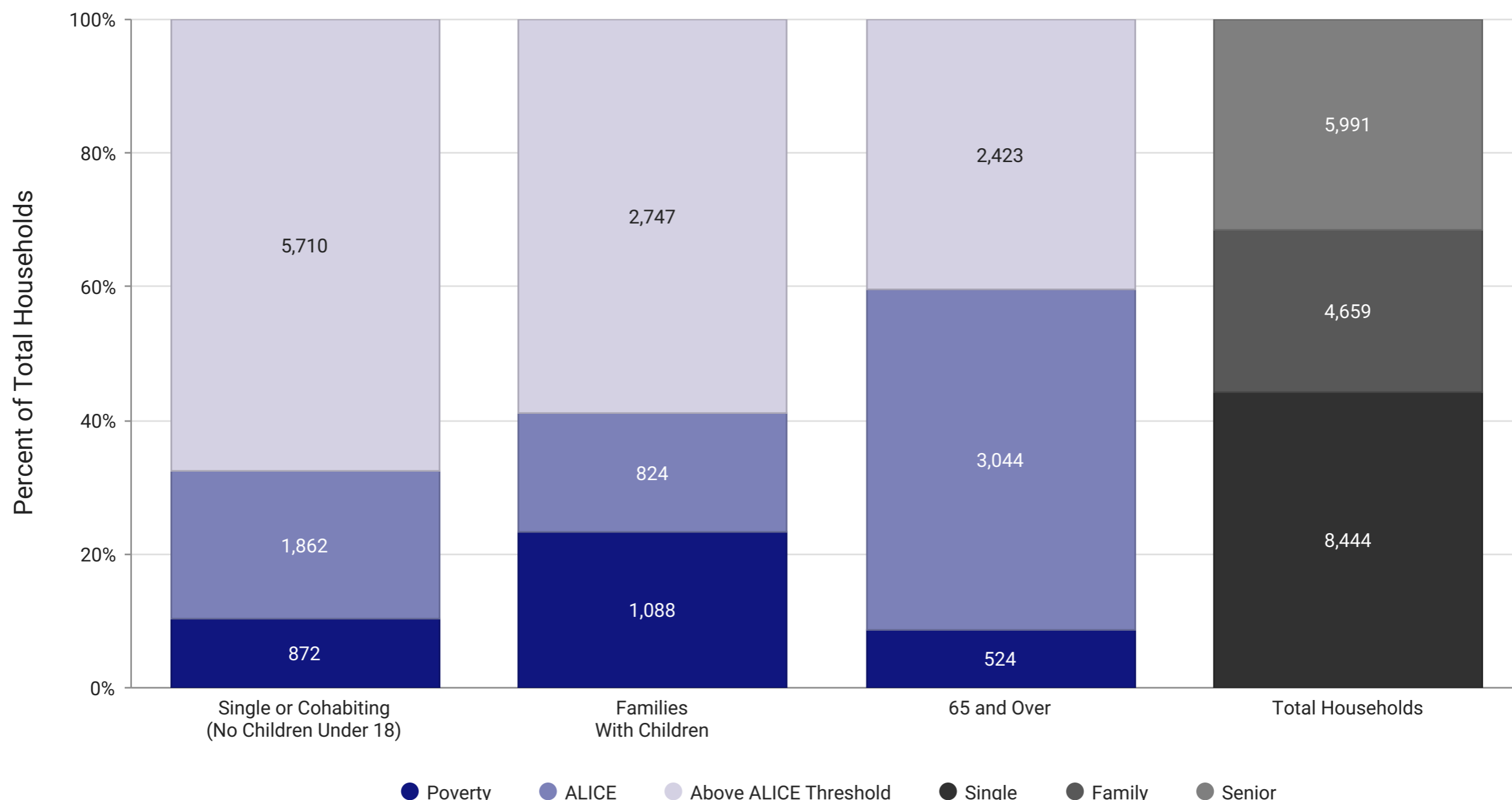
ALICE and Poverty in Mifflin County Over Time...continued



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2007-2018; American Community Survey, 2007-2018

What Types of Households Are Struggling?

In the past few decades, there have been major shifts in household composition. The share of American adults who have never been married is at a historic high, as is the number of senior households. There is also a growing number of people who live alone or with roommates, and an increasing share of grown children who live with their parents. Yet all types of households continue to struggle: ALICE and poverty-level households exist across all of these living arrangements.



Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2007-2018; American Community Survey, 2007-2018

Why Do So Many Households Struggle?

The cost of household basics outpaces wages...

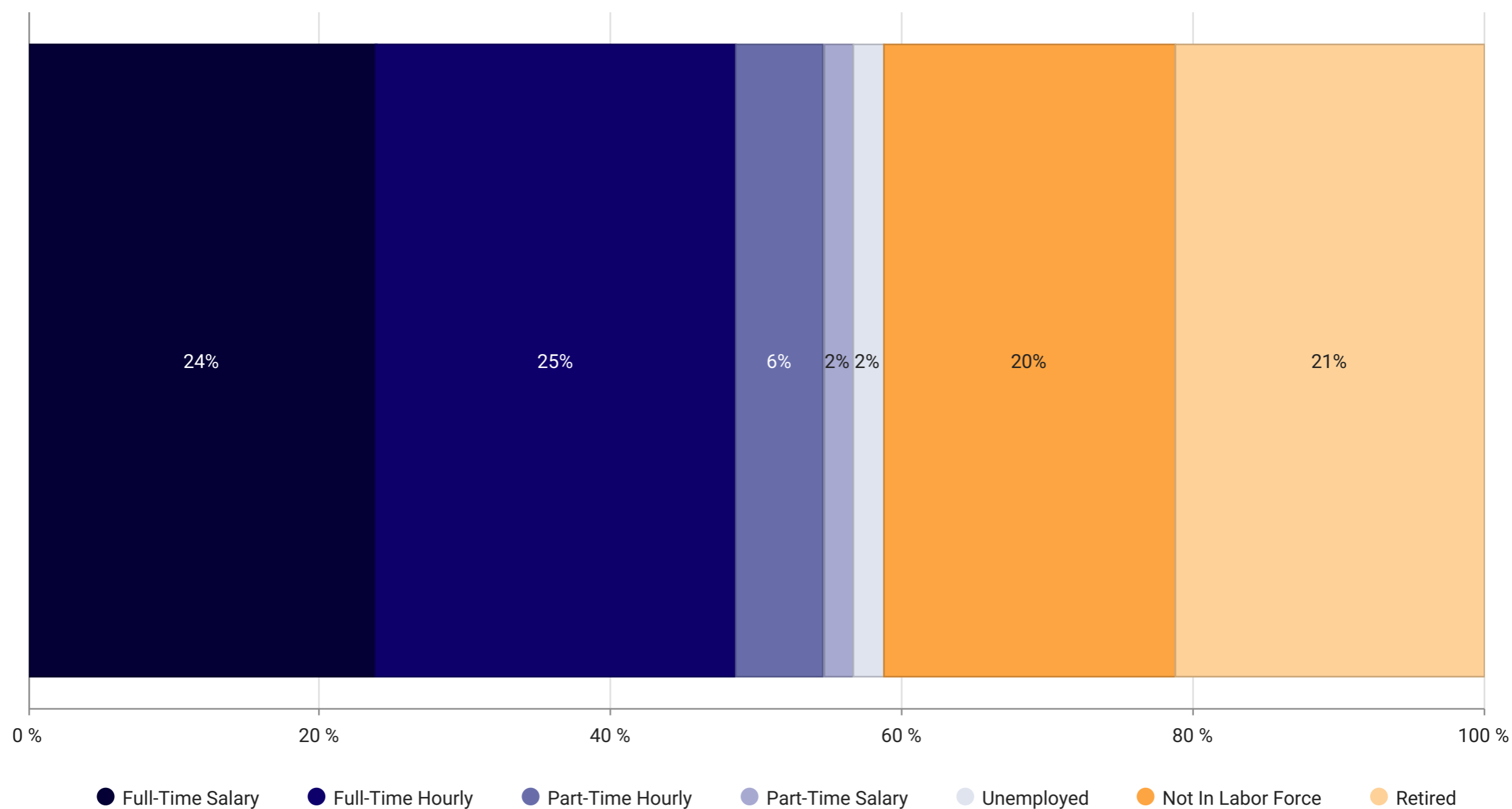
The Household Survival Budget reflects the bare minimum cost to live and work in the modern economy and includes housing, child care, food, transportation, health care, technology (a smartphone plan), and taxes. It does not include savings for emergencies or future goals like college or retirement. In 2018, household costs were well above the Federal Poverty Level of \$12,140 for a single adult and \$25,100 for a family of four.

	Single Adult	Two Adults	Two Adults Two School-Age Children	Two Adults Two in Child Care	Single Senior	Two Seniors
Housing	\$562	\$574	\$697	\$697	\$562	\$574
Child Care	\$0	\$0	\$477	\$1,360	\$0	\$0
Food	\$240	\$498	\$831	\$726	\$204	\$424
Transportation	\$339	\$511	\$808	\$808	\$293	\$419
Health Care	\$187	\$458	\$716	\$716	\$481	\$962
Technology	\$55	\$75	\$75	\$75	\$55	\$75
Miscellaneous	\$164	\$251	\$405	\$507	\$186	\$286
Taxes	\$260	\$398	\$446	\$685	\$268	\$403
Monthly Total	\$1,807	\$2,765	\$4,455	\$5,574	\$2,049	\$3,143
Annual Total	\$21,684	\$33,180	\$53,460	\$66,888	\$24,588	\$37,716
Hourly Wage	\$10.84	\$16.59	\$26.73	\$33.44	\$12.29	\$18.86

Sources: ALICE Household Survival Budget, 2018; Bureau of Labor Statistics, Occupational Employment Statistics, 2018

...and the labor landscape is challenging for ALICE workers.

A breakdown of the labor force shows a small portion of adults (16 years and older) who are unemployed and a large number who are working. However, a significant portion of full- and part-time workers are paid by the hour; these workers are more likely to have fluctuations in income and less likely to receive benefits. There is also a high number of workers outside of the labor force (people who are not employed and not looking for work), which has helped keep wages low: When more workers are available, employers have less incentive to raise wages to attract employees.

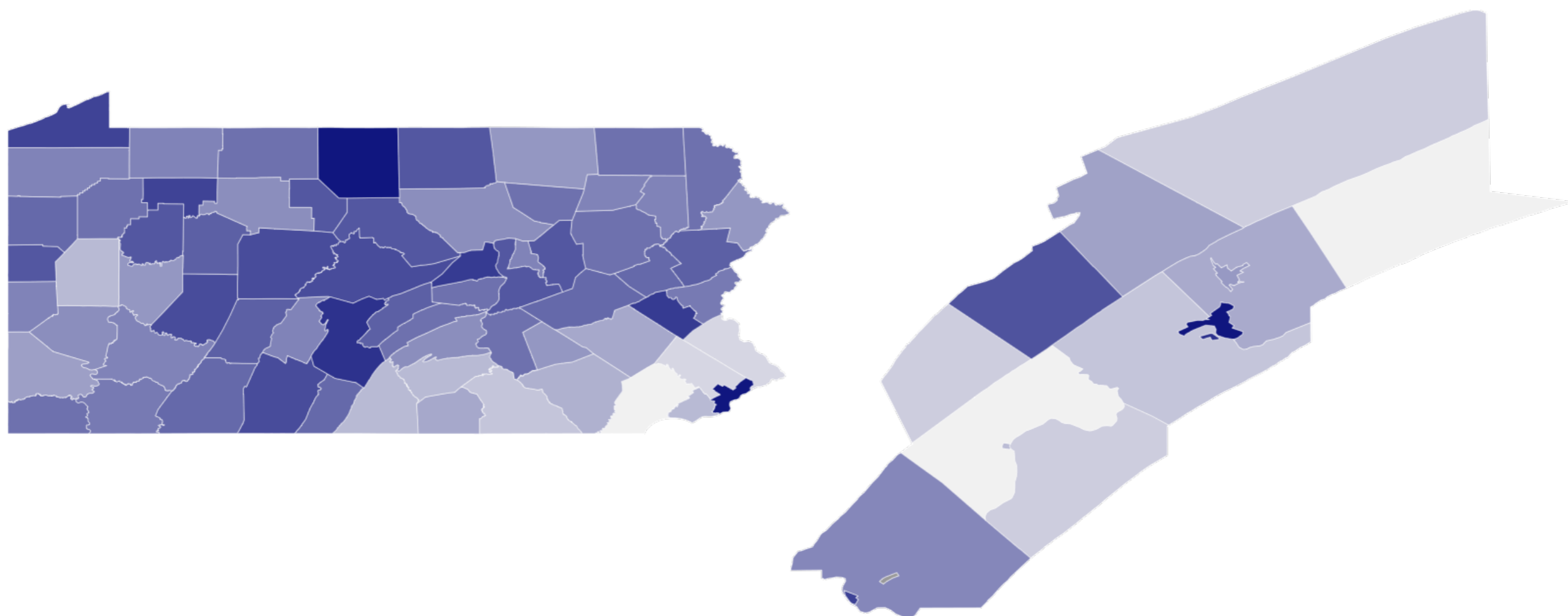


Note: Data for hourly full- and part-time jobs is only available at the national level; these national rates (51% of full-time workers paid hourly and 75% of part-time workers paid hourly) have been applied to the workforce at the county-level to calculate the breakdown shown in this figure. Because this figure sums county-level data (some using 1-year estimates and some using 5-year estimates), the state percentages may differ slightly from those shown in the 2020 Report. Full-time represents 35 hours per week or more at one or more jobs for 48 weeks per year.

Sources: American Community Survey, 2018; Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, 2018

How Does the Number of ALICE Households Vary Within the County?

There is significant variation in the number of households who live below the ALICE Threshold within the county.



Source: ALICE Threshold, 2018; American Community Survey, 2018

County Subdivision	Total Households	% Below ALICE Threshold
Armagh township, Mifflin County, Pennsylvania	1,628	36%
Bratton township, Mifflin County, Pennsylvania	587	36%
Brown township, Mifflin County, Pennsylvania	1,565	41%
Burnham borough, Mifflin County, Pennsylvania	847	42%
Decatur township, Mifflin County, Pennsylvania	1,162	32%
Derry township, Mifflin County, Pennsylvania	3,163	40%
Granville township, Mifflin County, Pennsylvania	2,096	37%
Juniata Terrace borough, Mifflin County, Pennsylvania	203	54%
Kistler borough, Mifflin County, Pennsylvania	138	52%
Lewistown borough, Mifflin County, Pennsylvania	3,760	57%
McVeytown borough, Mifflin County, Pennsylvania	165	38%
Menno township, Mifflin County, Pennsylvania	548	36%
Oliver township, Mifflin County, Pennsylvania	842	32%
Union township, Mifflin County, Pennsylvania	1,304	50%
Wayne township, Mifflin County, Pennsylvania	1,022	44%

Sources: ALICE Threshold, 2007-2018; American Community Survey, 2007-2018